

96TH CONGRESS 1ST SESSION S. 245

To promote the foreign policy of the United States through the maintenance of commercial, cultural, and other relations with the people on Taiwan on an unofficial basis, and for other purposes.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

January 29 (legislative day, January 15), 1979

Mr. Church (by request) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Foreign Relations

A BILL

To promote the foreign policy of the United States through the maintenance of commercial, cultural, and other relations with the people on Taiwan on an unofficial basis, and for other purposes.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
- 3 TITLE I
- 4 Sec. 101. No requirement for maintenance of diplomat-
- 5 ic relations with the United States, or for recognition of a
- 6 government by the United States, as a condition of eligibility

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- 1 for participation in programs, transactions, or other relations
- 2 authorized by or pursuant to United States law shall apply
- 3 with respect to the people on Taiwan.
- 4 SEC. 102. Whenever any law, regulation, or order of
- 5 the United States refers or relates to a foreign country,
- 6 nation, state, government, or similar entity, such terms shall
- 7 include, and such law, regulation, or order shall apply with
- 8 respect to, the people on Taiwan.
- 9 SEC. 103. Whenever authorized or required by or pur-
- 10 suant to United States law to conduct or carry out programs,
- 11 transactions, or other relations with respect to a foreign
- 12 country, nation, state, government, or similar entity, the
- 13 President or any department or agency of the United States
- 14 Government is authorized to conduct and carry out such pro-
- 15 grams, transactions, and other relations with respect to the
- 16 people on Taiwan, in accordance with applicable laws of the
- 17 United States.
- 18 Sec. 104. Programs, transactions, and other relations
- 19 conducted or carried out by the President or any department
- 20 or agency of the United States Government with respect to
- 21 the people on Taiwan shall, as the President may direct, be
- 22 conducted and carried out by or through the American Insti-
- 23 tute in Taiwan, a nonprofit corporation incorporated under
- 24 the laws of the District of Columbia (hereinafter "the Insti-
- 25 tute").

1	SEC. 105. Whenever the President or any department
2	or agency of the United States Government is authorized or
3	required by or pursuant to United States law to enter into,
4	perform, enforce, or have in force an agreement or arrange-
5	ment relative to the people on Taiwan, such agreement or
6	arrangement shall be entered into, or performed and en-
7	forced, as the President may direct, by or through the Insti-
8	tute.
9	SEC. 106. Whenever the President or any department
10	or agency of the United States Government is authorized or
11	required by or pursaunt to United States law to render or
12	provide to, or to receive or accept from, the people on
13	Taiwan any performance, communication, assurance, under-
14	taking, or other action, such action shall, as the President
15	may direct, be rendered or provided to, or received or accept-
16	ed from, an instrumentality established by the people on
17	Taiwan.
18	SEC. 107. Whenever the application of a rule of law of
19	the United States depends upon foreign law, or compliance
20	with foreign law, the law applied by the people on Taiwan
21	shall be considered foreign law for that purpose.
22	TITLE II
23	SEC. 201. Any department or agency of the United
24	States Government is authorized to sell, loan, or lease prop-
25	erty, including interests therein, to, and to perform adminis-

- 1 trative and technical support functions and services for the
- 2 operations of, the Institute upon such terms and conditions as
- 3 the President may direct. Reimbursements to departments
- 4 and agencies under this section shall be credited to the cur-
- 5 rent applicable appropriation of the department or agency
- 6 concerned.
- 7 SEC. 202. Any department or agency of the United
- 8 States Government is authorized to acquire and accept serv-
- 9 ices from the Institute upon such terms and conditions as the
- 10 President may direct, without regard to the laws and regula-
- 11 tions normally applicable to the acquisition of services by
- 12 such department or agency.
- 13 SEC. 203. Any department or agency of the United
- 14 States Government employing alien personnel in Taiwan is
- 15 authorized to transfer such personnel, with accrued
- 16 allowances, benefits, and rights, to the Institute without a
- 17 break in service for purposes of retirement and other benefits,
- 18 including continued participation in any system established
- 19 by law or regulation for the retirement of employees, under
- 20 which such personnel were covered prior to the transfer to
- 21 the Institute: Provided, That employee deductions and em-
- 22 ployer contributions, as required, in payment for such partici-
- 23 pation for the period of employment with the Institute, are
- 24 currently deposited in the system's fund or depository.

- 1 SEC. 204. (a) Under such terms and conditions as the
- 2 President may direct, any department or agency of the
- 3 United States Government is authorized to separate from
- 4 Government service for a specified period any officer or em-
- 5 ployee of that department or agency who accepts employ-
- 6 ment with the Institute.
- 7 (b) An officer or employee separated under subsection
- 8 (a) of this section shall be entitled upon termination of such
- 9 employment with the Institute to reemployment or reinstate-
- 10 ment with that department or agency or a successor agency
- 11 in an appropriate position with attendant rights, privileges,
- 12 and benefits which the officer or employee would have had or
- 13 acquired had he or she not been so separated, subject to such
- 14 time period and other conditions as the President may pre-
- 15 scribe.
- 16 (c) An officer or employee entitled to reemployment or
- 17 reinstatement rights under subsection (b) of this section shall,
- 18 while continuously employed by the Institute with no break
- 19 in continuity of service, continue to participate in any benefit
- 20 program in which such officer or employee was covered prior
- 21 to employment by the Institute, including programs for com-
- 22 pensation for job-related death, injury or illness; for health
- 23 and life insurance; for annual, sick and other statutory leave;
- 24 and for retirement under any system established by law or
- 25 regulation: Provided, That employee deductions and employ-

- 1 er contributions, as required, in payment for such participa-
- 2 tion for the period of employment with the Institute, must be
- 3 currently deposited in the program's or system's fund or de-
- 4 pository. Death or retirement of any such officer or employee
- 5 during approved service with the Institute and prior to reem-
- 6 ployment or reinstatement shall be considered a death in
- 7 service or retirement from the service for the purposes of any
- 8 employee or survivor benefits acquired by reason of service
- 9 with a department or agency of the United States Govern-
- 10 ment.
- 11 (d) Any employee of a department or agency of the
- 12 United States Government who entered into service with the
- 13 Institute on approved leave of absence without pay prior to
- 14 the enactment of this Act shall receive the benefits of this
- 15 title for the period of such service.
- 16 Sec. 205. The Institute shall be treated as a tax
- 17 exempt organization described in section 501(c)(3) of the In-
- 18 ternal Revenue Code of 1954, and shall not be an agency or
- 19 instrumentality of the United States. Employees of the Insti-
- 20 tute shall not be employees of the United States and, in rep-
- 21 resenting the Institute, shall be exempt from section 207 of
- 22 title 18, United States Code. The salaries and allowances
- 23 paid to employees of the Institute shall be treated in the
- 24 same way for tax purposes, under sections 911, 912 and 913
- 25 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1954, as salaries and equiv-

1	alent allowances paid by departments and agencies of the
2	United States Government.
3	TITLE III
4	Sec. 301. In addition to funds otherwise available for
5	the purposes of this Act, there are authorized to be appropri-
6	ated to the Secretary of State from time to time such funds
7	as may be necessary to carry out such purposes. Such funds
8	are authorized to remain available until expended.
9	SEC. 302. The Secretary of State is authorized to use
10	funds made available to carry out this Act to further the
11	maintenance of commercial, cultural and other relations with
12	the people on Taiwan on an unofficial basis. The Secretary
13	may provide such funds to the Institute for expenses directly
14	related to the purposes of this Act, including-
15	(1) payment of salaries and benefits to Institute
16	employees;
17	(2) acquisition and maintenance of buildings and
18	facilities necessary to the conduct of Institute business;
19	(3) maintenance of adequate security for Institute
20	employees and facilities; and
21	(4) such other expenses as may be necessary for
22	the effective functioning of the Institute.
23	SEC. 303. Any department or agency of the United
24	States Government making funds available to the Institute in
25	accordance with this Act shall make arrangements with the

- 1 Institute for the Comptroller General of the United States to
- 2 have access to the books and records of the Institute and the
- 3 opportunity to audit the operations of the Institute.
- SEC. 304. The programs, transactions, and other rela-
- 5 tions carried out by the President or any department or
- 6 agency of the United States Government with respect to the
- 7 people on Taiwan since January 1, 1979, are approved and
- 8 confirmed.
- 9 Sec. 305. The President is authorized to prescribe such
- 10 rules and regulations as he may deem appropriate to carry
- 11 out the purposes of this Act.

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